Contents

Pre	Preface	
I	Introduction	I
	1.1 Introduction	I
	1.2 Democracy and "Democracy"	3
	1.3 Ideals, Actions, and Interests	9
	1.4 Equality, Participation, Representation, and Liberty	I 2
2	Self-Government of the People	17
	2.1 The Ideal of Self-Government	17
	2.2 "Self-Government of the People"	18
	2.3 Self-Government in the Presence of Heterogeneity	24
	2.3.1 Democracy as a Method of Processing Conflicts	24
	2.3.2 Self-Government and Rotation in Office	29
	2.4 Second-Best Self-Government	31
	2.4.1 Two Theorems	32
	2.4.2 A Caveat	39
	2.4.3 Beyond Social Choice Theory	42
3	A Brief History of Representative Institutions	44
	3.1 From Representative Institutions to Democracy	44
	3.2 The Rise of Representative Institutions	47
	3.3 Suffrage	48
	3.4 Electoral Participation	53
	3.5 Legislative-Executive Relations	59
4	Equality	66
•	4.1 Introduction	66
	4.2 Pedigree: Aristocracy and Democracy	68
	4.3 Democracy and Equality	71

Contents

	4.4 Do Suffrage Restrictions Violate Democratic Ideology?	74
	4.5 Democracy and Property	80
	4.6 Democracy and Income Distribution	84
	4.7 Closing the Circle	92
5	Choice and Participation	99
	5.1 Introduction	99
	5.2 Choice in Elections	101
	5.3 Democracy and Participation	109
	5.4 The Role of the People Between Elections	III
	5.5 Voting, Electing, and Civil Peace	117
	5.5.1 Voting and Electing	117
	5.5.2 Elections and Civil Peace	122
6	Agency	125
	6.1 Introduction	125
	6.2 The Structure of Government	127
	6.2.1 The Problem to be Solved	127
	6.2.2 Functions and Powers	128
	6.2.3 The Balance of Powers	131
	6.2.4 Divided Implies Limited?	136
	6.3 Protecting the Status Quo	138
	6.3.1 Neutrality and Supermajority	138
	6.3.2 Bicameralism and Supermajority Rule	139
	6.3.3 Some Facts	142
	6.3.4 Democracy and Majority Rule	143
	6.4 Citizens and Governments	145
7	Liberty	149
	7.1 Introduction	149
	7.2 Disabling Is Enabling	151
	7.3 "Liberty Is Everything"	153
	7.4 Liberty as Enumerated Rights	158
8	Democracy as an Implementation of Self-Government in	
	Our Times	161
Re	ferences	173
Name Index		191
Su	Subject Index	
Country Index		197 199
	_	