Contents

Li	ist of Figures ist of Tables ist of Contributors	vii viii x
Ec	litor's Note	xii
1	Introduction PAUL STONEMAN	1
2	Patterns of Technological Activity: their Measurement and Interpretation PARI PATEL AND KEITH PAVITT	14
3	R&D and Productivity: Econometric Results and Measurement Issues ZVI GRILICHES	52
4	Markets for Technology: Knowledge, Innovation and Appropriability PAUL GEROSKI	90
5	Game-Theoretic Approaches to the Modelling of Technological Change JOHN BEATH, YANNIS KATSOULACOS AND DAVID ULPH	132
6	Empirical Studies of Innovative Activity WESLEY COHEN	182

315	CONTENTS
V1	CONTENTS

7	Technological Diffusion Massoud Karshenas and Paul Stoneman	265
8	Finance and Technological Change Alan Goodacre and Ian Tonks	298
9	Technological Change in International Trade PAUL KRUGMAN	342
10	Employment and Technological Change PASCAL PETIT	366
11	The Economic Foundations of Technology Policy: Equilibrium and Evolutionary Perspectives STAN METCALFE	409
12	The Practice of Technology Policy David Mowery	513
13	Concluding Remarks PAUL STONEMAN	558
Inc	dex	564