## **Contents**

1	Introduction
	Tommy Bengtsson
	References
2	The Ageing Population 7
	Tommy Bengtsson and Kirk Scott
	2.1 Introduction
	2.2 Fundamentals of Population Ageing
	2.3 Consequences of an Ageing Population
	2.4 Can We Increase Fertility?
	2.5 Is Immigration the Answer?
	2.6 Other Ways to Solve the Problem?
	2.7 Summary
	References
3	In This World Nothing Is Certain but Death and Taxes:
	Financing the Elderly 23
	Åsa Hansson
	3.1 Introduction
	3.2 Background
	3.3 Are Increased Taxes the Solution?
	3.3.1 Increasing Tax Rates: A Non-solution
	3.3.2 Increasing the Tax Base: A Partial Solution
	3.4 Discussion and Conclusions42
	References
4	A Stable Pension System: The Eighth Wonder 47
	Agneta Kruse
	4.1 Introduction
	4.2 The Swedish Pension History. 48

	4.3 Ageing and Pensions	)
	4.4 Pensions in Sweden: A 4-tier System	l
	4.5 Financial Stability in the Swedish Pension System	4
	4.6 Political Sustainability	5
	4.6.1 Fairness as an Estimate of Sustainability	7
	4.6.2 A Fair Starting Point?	1
	4.6.3 When Contributions Deviate from Benefits,	
	i.e. Deviations from the DC Feature	1
	4.6.4 Indexing	2
	4.6.4 Indexing	3
	4.7 Concluding Comments	1
	References	_
5	Ways of Funding and Organising Elderly Care in Sweden 6	5
	Per Gunnar Edebalk	
	5.1 Introduction	5
	5.2 The Establishment of Old People's Homes	7
	5.3 The Development of Home Help Services	0
	5.4 Times of Reappraisal Around 1990	1
	5.5 Elderly Care of Today and Future Challenges	2
	5.6 Financing of Elderly Care	5
	5.7 Conclusion	8
	References	9
	References	
6	Financing Healthcare: A Gordian Knot Waiting to Be Cut 8	1
	Biörn Lindgren and Carl Hampus Lyttkens	
	6.1 Introduction	32
	6.2 The Swedish Healthcare System	33
	6.3 Simulating the Development of Inpatient Care 2000–2040	36
	6.3.1 Some Characteristics of the Simulation Model	38
	6.3.2 Base-Case Scenario	39
	6.3.3 Improved Health Progression with and Without	
	Decreased Risk of Death	)(
	6.3.4 Incomes of People in Old Age.	92
	6.4 Not a Non-issue	9:
	6.5 Non-solution One: Technological Development	3/2
	6.6 Non-solution Two: Institutional Change	ģ
	6.6 Non-solution Two: Institutional Change.	•
	6.7 Non-solution Three: Explicit Priority Setting	Λſ
	(or Do We Believe in the QALY and Nothing but the QALY?) 10	U.
	6.8 Towards a Non-non-solution (or Simulating to Have an Answer) 10	0. 02
	References	U.
7	Towards a New Swedish Model? 10	09
	Andreas Bergh	
		A
	7.1 Introduction	U.

Contonto	**
Contents	VII
	¥11

2. The Swedish Model So Far	
.3 The Demographic Challenges	
.4 Concluding Discussion	
References	118